

NBS Smoke Density Chamber

firetesting
technology

(ASTM E662; BS 6401; NFPA 258)

And options for:

(ISO 5659; ABD0031 (ATS 1000.001); NES 711)



ASTM E662:

Standard test method for specific optical density of smoke generated by solid materials

BS 6401:

Method for measurement, in the laboratory, of the specific optical density of smoke generated by materials

NFPA 258:

Recommended practice for determining smoke generation of solid materials

And options for:

ISO 5659:

Plastics Smoke generation. Determination of optical density by a single chamber test

IMO FTP Part 2:

Smoke and toxicity test

ABD0031 (ATS 1000.001):

for smoke emission for non-metallic components

NES 711:

Determination of smoke index

The NBS Smoke Density Chamber is widely used in all industrial sectors for the determination of smoke generated by solid materials and assemblies mounted in the vertical orientation within a closed chamber.

It measures the specific optical density of smoke generated by materials when an essentially flat specimen, up to 25 mm thick, is exposed to a radiant heat source of 25kW/m^2 , in a closed chamber, with or without the use of a pilot flame. The radiant heat source can be easily replaced with the Conical Radiant Furnace for testing of specimens in the horizontal orientation according to ISO 5659 and IMO FTP Part 2 requirements.

Features of the FTT NBS Smoke Density Chamber (SDC)

- Test chamber with full width opening door, allowing easy access for sample loading and chamber cleaning.
- Photomultiplier control unit with manual zero and span controls designed to be used with the **FTT** software to perform automatic control of the test procedure on the SDC.
- Controls are mounted beside the chamber for convenient operation. They are not obstructed when the door is open.
- Three term temperature controller for radiant heat source with digital display.
- Chamber walls are pre-heated for easier start-up and convenient equipment operation.

- Safety blowout panel, easily replaceable, allows for safe operation of test method.
- Gas measurement ports are available, for optional measurements of toxic gases.
- Cabinet designed with a standard 19" rack, for simple addition of gas analysers, chart recorder and other control units.
- Air cooled radiometer for furnace flux calibration.

The **FTT** SDC has been designed specifically to incorporate the ISO 5659 Conical Radiant Furnace. This extends the potential of the SDC by allowing testing at heat fluxes up to 50kW/m^2 , horizontal orientation of the specimen and the measurement of mass loss rate of the specimen. It takes approximately 15 minutes to change from ASTM E662 to the ISO 5659 configuration and the equipment conforms to the recent IMO test protocols.

Software

The **FTT** SDC is supplied with a software package called SDCsoft, which was designed as a data acquisition and presentation package allowing either manual or automatic control. This enables a more efficient use of the instrument, leading to larger daily throughput of testing and enhanced quality graphical data presentation. 'SDCsoft' is a Microsoft Windows based package which collects test data and assists with all calibration routines. It can be used for several applications including standardised testing to ASTM E662, ISO 5659 and BS 6401 etc.

SDCSoft enables:

Calibration of the photomultiplier amplifier: Full scale and zero transmission values are calibrated into the software. All recorded and displayed transmission values are corrected, in real time, by the software for calibration, whatever the amplifier range setting.

Automatic file naming: SDCSoft will save the data to a file name automatically generated from the date and test number. This is to prevent any valuable data being overwritten. Alternatively the user can manually enter a file name.

Data collection:

The start of an experiment is initiated by the activation of a foot-switch or the push of a button on the computer screen. Information about the test and the sample is entered prior to the run. This is stored to disk, together with the numerical data generated during the test. Data is collected and stored at user defined intervals. The intervals can be defined over a range from 1 to 60 seconds. Real time data is displayed on the VDU during the course of a test. The information is displayed in graphical and textual form.

The graphical form is an auto-scaling graph with time on the x-axis and transmission (%) and specific optical density on two y-axes.

Textual data includes:

- Instantaneous transmission (%) and specific optical density (D_s)
- Time from start of test
- Maximum D_s and time to maximum D_s

- Current range setting and filter position
- Mass (ISO 5659)
- Prompts (visual and audio) when the range setting or filter position requires changing when operating in manual mode. When operating under software control the range setting is automatically changed.

The experimental data stored during a run includes:

- Time (seconds), t
- Transmission (%) at time t
- Specific optical density at time t
- Range and filter positions at time t
- Mass (g) at time t (ISO 5659)

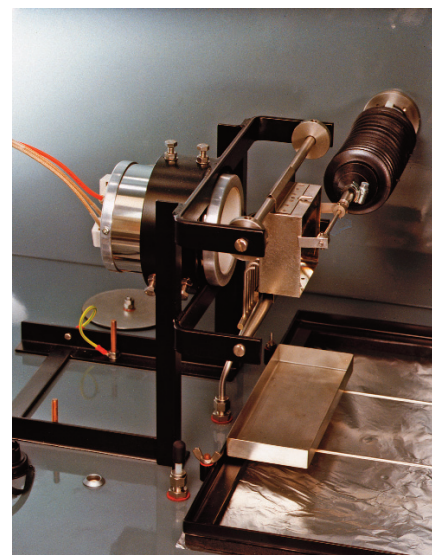
On completion of the test, the clear beam transmission is recorded to correct the data for deposits on the optical system. A report including a graph and table of specific optical density (D_s) against time is produced. The report can be printed on any device with a Windows driver.

Options

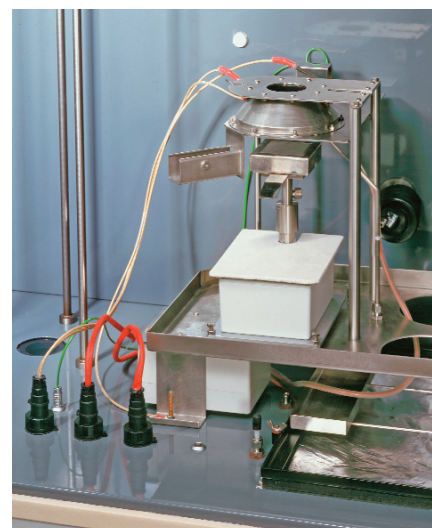
AITM 3.0005 – Airbus ABD 0031:

The ABD0031 (formerly ATS 1000.001) option is a gas sampling system which includes a vacuum chamber, vacuum pump, hand metering pump and gas analysis detection tubes.

Provision is made for gaseous/volatile test products to be drawn through three ports on the top of the chamber at any time for subsequent analysis. One of these ports is used to connect to the ABD0031 vacuum box.



ASTM E662



ISO 5659/IMO

FTIR EN 45545-2 and ISO 19702:

The **FTT** FTIR system can be used with the SDC or other instruments to measure the concentration of toxic species in accordance with these standards to aid in providing data for use in combustion toxicity assessment.

Heated Line:

FTT also offers a heated gas sampling system. The system includes a heated filter, 2m heated line and 2 × temperature controllers.

NES 711:

The NES 711 attachment comprises a spark ignition burner and stirrer fan. The **FTT** SDCSoft software is compatible with this option.



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Measuring principle	Specific optical density – white light source and photomultiplier tube
Light source	6.5 V 2.75 A tungsten filament lamp
Operating heat flux of radiant heat furnace	25 ± 0.5 kW/m² (standard furnace) up to 50 kW/m² for ISO 5659/IMO fire model
Dimensions (mm)	1900 (H) × 1630 (L) × 660 (D)
Internal dimensions of chamber (mm)	914 (H) × 914 (L) × 610 (D)

SERVICES	
Power Supply	110/230 VAC - 50/60 Hz - 16 A
Extraction system	Flow rate of at least 50l/s
Gas supply	Propane at 1 bar (14.5psi) Filtered compressed air at 2 bar
Water (ISO 5659 only)	Flow rate of 200-300ml/min
Mass Balance	Accurate to 0.5%

Due to the continuous development policy of **FTT** technical changes could be made without prior notice.

Unrivalled Experience in Design and Manufacturing

FTT's site in East Grinstead, is home to the largest group of fire scientists and instrumentation design engineers working on fire testing instrumentation, and is at the heart of our design and manufacturing. For more than 30 years **FTT** has provided the highest quality instruments and service for fire testing and research professionals worldwide, directly and through its extensive global sales and support network.



Quality

- World-class manufacturing in accordance with multiple international and national standards, including: EN, ISO & ASTM
- ISO 9001, ISO 14001 certified

Integrity

- A dedicated team passionate about fire testing instrumentation and continuous product improvement
- Delivering reliable, robust and easy-to-use instruments for the past 30 years

Excellence

- A world-class team made up of qualified fire scientists, mechanical, electrical and electronic fire instrument design engineers and production, installation and maintenance engineers

Global

- World-wide distribution network for global sales, installations, training, maintenance and technical support
- Leading global supplier of the Cone Calorimeter, Large Scale Calorimeter, NBS Smoke Chamber and Oxygen Index